

Chapter X - Economic and Trade Statistics

Appendix A: Country Data

Population (1997):	201 million (projection based on 1990 census)
Pop. growth rate:	1.68 %/year (avg. for 1990-97)
Religions:	Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Christianity, Animism
Government System:	Authoritarian/transitional
Languages:	Indonesian, English, and Regional Languages
Work week:	Monday-Friday

Appendix B. Domestic Economy

	1996	1997	1998(est)
GDP (USD billions)	227	215	90
Real GDP growth rate (percent)	9.0	5.0	-13.0
GDP per capita (USD)	1146	1070	448
Govt. spending as percent of GDP	18	21	28
Consumer Price Inflation (percent)	6.5	11.1	80.0
Unemployment (percent)	4.9	4.7	N/A
Foreign Exchange Reserves (USD billions)	25.5	21.4	N/A
Avg. exchange rate for USD 1.00	2,342	2,909	10,600
Debt service ratio (Debt service/exports)	43%	41%	N/A
U.S. economic aid (USD millions)(1)	85	74	250

Appendix C: Trade (USD billions)

Total exports (2)	50.2	56.3	12.5
non-oil/gas (2)	38.0	44.6	10.2
oil/gas (2)	12.2	11.7	2.3
Total imports (2)	44.2	46.2	7.2
U.S. exports to Indonesia (non-oil/gas)(3)	3.8	5.0	0.9
U.S. imports from Indonesia (non-oil/gas) (3)	7.4	8.0	3.6

Note 1: pledged at annual Consultative Group on Indonesia (CGI) meeting.

Note 2: 1998 figure is Jan-Mar.

Note 3: 1998 figure is Jan-May.

Sources: Bank Indonesia, Ministry of Finance, U.S. Commerce Dept.

Appendix D: Investment Statistics

Foreign Investment Approvals (Billions of \$)

Year	Approvals
1990	8.8
1991	8.8
1992	10.3
1993	8.1
1994	23.7
1995	39.9
1996	29.9
1997*	16.04
Total	145.54

*January-June 1997

Source: Indonesia Investment Coordinating Board (BKPM)

**Cumulative Foreign Investment Approvals by country
(Billions of \$)**

Country	1967-1996
Japan	36.78
United Kingdom	29.80
Hong Kong	18.61
U.S.A.	13.17
Singapore	11.85
Taiwan	9.48
Netherlands	11.14
S. Korea	8.63
Australia	6.35
Germany	5.14

* January, 1967-Jan. 15, 1997.

Source: Indonesia Investment Coordinating Board (BKPM)

Note: Data excludes the oil and gas and financial sectors.

**Cumulative Foreign Investment by country (Realized)
(Millions of \$)**

Country:	1967-1996
Japan	13,176.8
United States	4,426.4
Hong Kong	4,179.1
Singapore	4,018.5
United Kingdom	2,355.7
Netherlands	2,023.4
Australia	1,904.8
South Korea	1,682.2
Taiwan	1,324.0
Germany	923.6

Source: Indonesia Investment Coordinating Board (BKPM)

Note: Data excludes the oil and gas and financial sectors.

**Top ten sectors of U.S. Cumulative Investment
(Jan. 1, 1967 - March 31, 1998)**

Sector		Projects	Investment	
		(Units)	(US\$000)	(% total)
1.	Chemical industry	47	3.313.622	34.51
2.	Mining	6	1.563.467	16.28
3.	Electricity, gas, water	4	1.107.650	11.53
4.	Metal Goods Industry	40	721.608	7.51
5.	Basic Metal Industry	4	687.490	7.16
6.	Hotel & Restaurant	10	424.158	4.42
7.	Food Industry	16	328.136	3.42
8.	Construction	43	305.960	3.19
9.	Other Services	68	279.036	2.91
10.	Paper Industry	5	187.565	1.95

Source: BKPM

GDP Composition and Growth rates

Sector		GDP (%)		Growth
		1998	1997	1998
1.	Agriculture, husbandry, forestry, fisheries	16.07	18.04	0.26
2.	Mining	9.53	11.39	-6.87
3.	Manufacturing	25.60	27.02	-12.0
4.	Electricity, gas, clean water	1.22	1.10	-2.19
5.	Construction	7.53	5.45	-35.44
6.	Trade, hotel, restaurant	16.73	14.76	-21.42
7.	Transport, communication	6.76	5.81	-11.56
8.	Finance, leasing, company services	7.94	9.79	-18.58
9.	Services	8.62	6.64	-5.17
GDP		100	100	-13.06

Source: Bisnis Indonesia, 8 July 1998

Note: 1998 Growth is the estimate for full year 1998 over 1997, based on 1993 base prices.

Unemployment and Utilized Capacity by (manufacturing) Industrial Sector:

Industrial Subsector	% Utilized Capacity	Pre-Crisis Workforce	Terminated Workforce
1. Metal, Machinery, & Chemical Industries	42.4	2,583,000	1,487,800
Metal	32.5		
Machinery, Engineering	28.4		
Automotive	15.5		
Chemical	59.2		
Non-metallic minerals (cement, glass, ceramics)	62.9		
2. Multifarious Industry	62.1	4,304,000	1,631,200
Textiles	63.9		
Leather, footwear	59.7		
Electronics	64.4		
Multifarious (sports, musical articles, toys, clocks, etc.)	59.2		
3. Agric. & Forestry Products	72.3	3,270,000	905,790
Food	55.9		
Drinks & Cigarettes	49.0		
Wood & Rattan	80.2		
Pulp & Paper	83.1		
Total Manufacturing Industry		10,157,000	4,024,800

Source: Ministry of Trade and Industry (extrapolated), July 1998.